Group A

4.2 Future time clauses

**Exercise 1**

**1** if: *If* expresses a condition.

**2** as long as: *As long as* means the same as *if*.

**3** unless: *Unless* means the same as ‘if not’.

**4** as soon as: If you do something as soon as another thing happens, you do it immediately when the other thing happens.

**5** before: This is the correct conjunction here. You should wash your hands first, and then start cooking.

**6** when: *When* means that the two actions in the sentence happen at the same time.

**7** until: If you do something until another thing happens, you continue, and then stop when the other thing happens.

**8** after: Everyone will leave, and then we can tidy up.

**Exercise 2**

**1** if you win: *If* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**2** he feels: *Unless* means the same as *if not*, so *unless he feels ill* means the same as *if he doesn’t feel ill.* We use the present simple in future time clauses.

**3** after you fry: *After* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**4** soon as Andy sends: *As soon as* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**5** until you are: *Until* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**6** long as you pay: *As long as* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**7** before we arrive: *Before* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

Group B

4.2 Future time clauses

**Exercise 1**

**1** if: *If* expresses a condition.

**2** when: *When* means that the two actions in the sentence happen at the same time.

**3** as long as: *As long as* means the same as *if*’.

**4** until: If you do something until another thing happens, you continue, and then stop when the other thing happens.

**5** unless: *Unless* means the same as ‘if not’.

**6** before: This is the correct conjunction here. You put the stamp on the letter and then post it.

**7** as soon as: If you do something as soon as another thing happens, you do it immediately when the other thing happens.

**8** after: This is the correct conjunction here. We will finish our exams and then go on holiday.

**Exercise 2**

**1** until it gets: *Until* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**2** before everyone gets: *Before* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**3** long as they aren’t: *As long as* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**4** after you add: *After* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**5** soon as I get: *As soon as* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**6** if you finish: *If* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

**7** unless the weather is: *Unless* is the correct conjunction, and we use the present simple in future time clauses.

Group A

4.5 Future Continuous and Future Perfect

**Exercise1**

**1** will have lost: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**2** *’*ll be having: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

**3** Will you have finished: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**4** will be working: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

**5** will have sold: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**Exercise 2**

**1** (a) will be waiting: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

(b) will have sold: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**2** (a) will be planning: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

 **(**b) will have sent: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**3** (a) will Ann have sent: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

 **(**b) will/ll be asking: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

**4 (**a) won’t have completed: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

 **(**b) won’t be looking: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

**5 (**a) will have finished: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

 **(**b) will/’ll be having: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

Group B

4.5 Future Continuous and Future Perfect

**Exercise 1**

**1** will be sleeping: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

**2** will have cleaned: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**3** won’t have finished: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**4** will be doing: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

**5** will have found: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**Exercise 2**

**1** (a) won’t be living: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

 **(**b) will have started: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**2** (a) will/’ll be visiting: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

(b) will/’ll have got: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**3** (a) will have passed: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

 **(**b) will/’ll be travelling: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

**4** (a) Will you be talking: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.

 **(**b) will have bought: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

**5** (a) will have landed: We use the future perfect to talk about an action that will be completed at a certain time in the future.

 **(**b) will/’ll be lying: We use the future continuous to talk about an action in progress in the future.